

REFERENCES

- Aber, James S., 2001, "Appalachian Mountains," From "Structural Geology GO 568," A Web site at Emporia State University, Emporia, Kansas, http://academic.emporia.edu/aberjame/struc_geo/appalach/appalach.htm
- Adler, Cy A., 2003, *Walking Manhattan's Rim: The Great Saunter*, Green Eagle Press, New York.
- American Rivers, the Natural Resources Defense Council, and Smart Growth America, 2002, "Paving our Way to Water Shortages: How Sprawl Aggravates Water Shortages," American Rivers, Washington, D.C., <http://www.americanrivers.org/docs/PavingOurWay1.pdf>
- Anonymous, May-June 2003, "Marshes Vanishing at Jamaica Bay," *National Parks*, Washington, D.C., http://www.npca.org/magazine/2003/may_june/news6.asp
- Anonymous, 2003, "Abandoned Houses of NJ Palisades," Lost in Jersey.com, <http://www.lostinjersey.com/abandon/nongps.html>
- Anonymous, May 31, 1895, "Wiping Out the Palisades," *The New York Times*, New York. Palisades Interstate Park Web site, <http://www.njpalisades.org>
- Associated Press, March 5, 2004, "Road Closed So Salamanders Can Mate," Associated Press, New York.
- Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, January 2004, "Atlantic Sturgeon," bulletin posted on the Commission Web site, <http://www.asmfc.org/atlanticSturgeon.htm>
- Bain, M., N. Haley, D. Peterson, J.R. Waldman, and K. Arend, 2000, "Harvest and habitats of Atlantic sturgeon *Acipenser oxyrinchus* Mitchill, 1815 in the Hudson River estuary: Lessons for sturgeon conservation," *Boletin Instituto Espanol De Oceanografia*, 16 (1-4): 43-53.
- Bain, M., 1997, "Atlantic and shortnose sturgeons of the Hudson River: common and divergent life history attributes," *Environmental Biology of Fishes*, 48: 347-358, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Netherlands.
- Beaton, Russ, and Chris Maser, 1999, *Reuniting Economy and Ecology in Sustainable Development*, Lewis Publishers, Boca Raton, Florida.
- Belluck, Pam, May 16, 2001, "City Lights, a Siren Song for Birds, Are Dimmed," *The New York Times*, New York.
- "Ben," 2000, "Fishing the Passaic," posted at www.passaicriver.com

- Bennett, Derry, January 20, 2004, personal communication.
- Berger, Joseph, January 31, 2004, "O.K., What Flies Over Grant's Tomb?", *The New York Times*, New York.
- Bernick, Andy, 2002, Doctoral Student, CUNY/ College of Staten Island, Interview.
- Berry, Wendell, 1992, *Sex, Economy, Freedom & Community*, Pantheon, New York.
- Biodiversity Project, 2000, "Getting on Message: Making the Biodiversity-Sprawl Connection," Biodiversity Project, Madison, WI, www.biodiversityproject.org
- BirdLife International, "State of the World's Birds—2004: Indicators for our changing world," 2004, BirdLife International, Cambridge, Great Britain.
- Blanchard III, Peter P., and Roman, Joseph, "Jamaica Bay Coastal Habitat Restoration Project at Bayswater Point State Park and Dubos Point Wetlands Sanctuary," New York City Audubon Society, New York.
- Blanchard III, Peter, Paul Kerlinger, and Mark J. Stein, 2001, *An Islanded Nature: Natural Area Conservation and Restoration in Western Staten Island, Including the Harbor Herons Region*, The Trust for Public Land and The New York City Audubon Society, New York.
- Boyle, Robert H., 1969, *The Hudson River: A Natural and Unnatural History*, W. W. Norton & Co., Inc., New York.
- Bridges, Andrew, December 13, 2003, "Heat, Pollution Changing Precipitation," *Associated Press*
- Brody, Jane, February 15, 2000, "Once Near Death, A Comeback Bird Thrives in Cities," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Burchell, Robert W., William R. Dolphin, and Catherine C. Galley, 2000, "The Costs and Benefits of Alternate Growth Patterns: The Impact Assessment of the New Jersey State Plan," Rutgers University Center for Urban Policy Research, New Brunswick.
- Byers, Michele S., March 17, 2004, "The State We're In," New Jersey Conservation Foundation, Volume XXXIV, Number 11.
- Rachel Carson, 1962, *Silent Spring*, Houghton Mifflin, Boston.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Surveillance for Asthma—United States, 1980-1999," Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, March 29, 2002, vol. 51, no. ss-1, <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/PDF/ss/ss5101.pdf>
- Center for International Earth Science Information Network (CIESIN), 2000, *Metropolitan East Coast Assessment*, http://metroeast_climate.ciesin.columbia.edu

- Chicago Wilderness, 2002, "What is Chicago Wilderness?", <http://www.chicagowilderness.org/wildchi/what/index.cfm>
- Clancy, Michael, March 10, 2004, "WTC Cough," *amNewYork*, New York.
- Clines, Francis X., January 12, 2004, "The City Life: Rounding the Island, on Wheels," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Coalition for a Livable Future in Portland, <http://www.cfuture.org/>
- Cohen, Paul E., and Robert T. Augustyn, 1997, "Manhattan in Maps, 1527—1995," Rizzoli, New York.
- Connors, Tim, 1998, "Geology Fieldnotes: Gateway National Recreation Area, New York/New Jersey," the Park Geology National Park Service Web site, <http://www2.nature.nps.gov/geology/parks/gate/>
- Cooney, Patrick L., 2002, "Forest View, Palisades, Bergen County, NJ," New York-New Jersey-Connecticut Botany Online, <http://nynjctbotany.org/njnbtofc/forestvw.html>;
- Cooney, Patrick L., 2002, "State Line Lookout, Bergen County, NJ," New York-New Jersey-Connecticut Botany Online, <http://nynjctbotany.org/njnbtofc/statelin.html>
- Cooney, Patrick L., 2002, "Troy Meadows," New York-New Jersey-Connecticut Botany Online, <http://nynjctbotany.org/njnbtofc/troymdws.html>
- Cowen, Richard, December 27, 2003, "Animal activists risk charges for helping bear hurt in hunt," *The Record*, Hackensack, New Jersey.
- Cowen, Richard, December 14, 2003, "Controversial bear hunt ends, protests go on," *The Record*, Hackensack, New Jersey.
- Cox, Jennifer, George Colbert, and Guenter Vollath, July 2002, "Nature's Estuary: The Historic Tidelands of the New York New Jersey Harbor Estuary," Regional Plan Association, New York, <http://www.rpa.org>
- Dalton, Debbie, Oyster Restoration Program Director, NY/NJ Baykeeper, January 23, 2004, personal communication.
- Dankwa, David, July 18, 2000, "Growth threatening fragile Sourlands," *Princeton Packet*, Princeton, New Jersey, <http://www.pacpubserver.com/new/news/7-18-00/sourlands.html>
- Davidoff, Linda Stone, Robert E. Paaswell, Harry Schwartz, and Laurence Frommer, 2003, "20/20 Vision: Smart Growth for the New York Metropolitan Region," CUNY Institute for Urban Systems, New York.

- “A Day in the Life—Edison,” December 18, 2003, Special Section, *The Home News Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- “A Day in the Life—Edison,” March 16, 2000, Special Section, *The Home News Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- DePalma, Anthony, April 16, 2004, “Region’s Air Doesn’t Meet New Standards,” *The New York Times*.
- Digital Meadowlands, Meadowlands Environmental Research Institute (MERI) at Rutgers University, www.digitalmeadowlands.org
- Dodson, Harry: His environmental simulation images can be seen on the Web site of his firm, Dodson Associates (<http://www.dodsonassociates.com>); at the Web site of the Center for Rural Massachusetts (<http://www-unix.oit.umass.edu/~ruralma/>)—click on “Drawings illustrating conventional compared with creative development”; and on a Web site maintained by Sustain (<http://www.sustainusa.org/landuseguide/visions.html>).
- Doggett, Tom, August 28, 2002, “Suburban Sprawl Blocks Water, Worsens U.S. Drought,” Reuters, Washington, D.C.
- Downs, Martin, January 27, 2003, “Study: Health Woes Linger in Trade Center Workers,” Reuters, Yahoo! News.
- Dubose, Lou, January/February 2003, “Hellraiser: Superfund Man,” *Mother Jones Magazine*, San Francisco.
- The Edison Township Web site, Edison, New Jersey, <http://www.edisonnj.org>
- Edison Wetlands Association, Edison, New Jersey, <http://www.edisonwetlands.org>
- Edison Wetlands Association, “About the Triple C Ranch,” 2003, <http://www.edisonwetlands.org>
- Ehrlich, Paul R. and Anne H., 1992, *Healing the Planet: Strategies for Solving the Environmental Crisis*, Addison-Wesley, New York.
- Encyclopædia Britannica, N.D., “Snow Goose,” <http://www.britannica.com/eb/article?eu=70167>
- Encyclopædia Britannica, 2004, “Plate Tectonics,” <http://www.Britannica.com/eb/article?eu=115121>
- Encyclopædia Britannica, 2004, “Turkey,” <http://www.britannica.com/eb/article?eu=75775>

- Enderson, James H., William Heinrich, Lloyd Kiff, and Clayton M. White, 1995, "Population Changes in North American Peregrines," Trans. 60th North American Wildlife & Natural Resource Conference.
- Environmental Defense, <http://www.environmentaldefense.org>
- Environment News Service, January 6, 2004, "New Jersey Moves to Fight Sprawl, Protect Water Quality," <http://www.ens-newswire.com/ens/jan2004/2004-01-06-09.asp>
- Environment News Service, December 12, 2003, "Cities Change Local Climates, May Affect Global Climate," San Francisco
- Environment News Service, August 6, 2002, "Mayor's Plan Safeguards London's Wild Sites," <http://ens-news.com/ens/aug2002/2002-08-06-19.asp>
- Evans, B. Tim, 2002, Research Director, New Jersey Future, personal correspondence.
- Fabi, Randy, September 13, 2002, "Summer of 2002 Is Hottest Since 1930s Dust Bowl," Reuters, New York.
- 55 Water Street Peregrine Falcons, Falcon Cam, <http://www.55water.com/>
- Filippone, Ella, Executive Director, Passaic River Coalition, January 14, 2004, personal communication.
- Foderaro, Lisa W., December 20, 2003, "Buying Woodland and Meadow to Save the City's Water," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Forbes, John B., June 25, 2002, "From Nests Above the City, Baby Peregrines Test Their Wings," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Fowle, Marcia T., and Paul Kerlinger, 2001, *The New York City Audubon Society Guide to Finding Birds in the Metropolitan Area*, Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York.
- Fox, Maggie, July 29, 2002, "Finnish Study Links Pollution with Heart Disease," Reuters, New York.
- Friedman, Kenneth, December 11, 1998, "Wildlife News," <http://www.suite101.com/article.cfm/127/12804>
- Friends of the High Line, <http://www.thehighline.org/>
- Friends of the Palisades, 2003, "History of the Palisades Interstate Park Commission," Friends of the Palisades Web site, <http://www.friendsofpalisades.org/content.php?mode=about>

- Gardner, Amanda, September 11, 2003, "Debate Lingers on Air Quality After 9/11," HealthDay Reporter, Yahoo! News.
- Garrett, Laurie, August 28, 2003, "EPA Assured Public before actual testing," *Newsday*, New York.
- Garrett, Laurie, August 22, 2003, "Report: White House Misled City on Post-9/11 Health Issues," *New York Newsday*, Melville, New York.
- Gilbert, Tom, Winter 2003/2004, "Highlands Initiatives Advance in Congress," *High Ground*, The Highlands Coalition, Titusville, New Jersey, <http://www.highlandcoalition.org/Newsletters/hgwi03.htm>
- Global Initiative for Asthma, January, 1995, update from "NHLBI/WHO Workshop Report: Global Strategy for Asthma Management and Prevention," <http://www.ginasthma.com/>
- Gorman, James, September 24, 2002, "A Wild, Fearsome World Under Each Fallen Leaf," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Grady, Denise, and Andrew C. Revkin, September 10, 2002, "Lung Ailments May Force 500 Fighters Off Job," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Great Swamp Watershed Association, 2003, "The Great Swamp Greenway and Open Space Plan," Great Swamp Watershed Association, Madison, New Jersey, <http://greatswamp.org>
- Great Swamp Watershed Association, 2003, "Natural History—Great Swamp and Its Surrounding Watershed," Great Swamp Watershed Association, Madison, New Jersey, <http://greatswamp.org>
- Greening Gotham, www.greeninggotham.org
- Greiling, Dunrie A., 1993, *Greenways to the Arthur Kill: A Greenway Plan for the Arthur Kill Tributaries*, New Jersey Conservation Foundation, Morristown, New Jersey.
- Hackensack Riverkeeper, Fall 2003, "Record Numbers on the River in 2003," Hackensack Riverkeeper Web site, http://www.hackensackriverkeeper.org/newsletters/Fall2003/12_Fall_2003.htm
- Hagstrom Map Company, 1997, *Hagstrom Westchester County Atlas*, Hagstrom Map Company, Maspeth, New York.
- Haines, Aubrey L., 1974, *Yellowstone National Park: Its Exploration and Establishment*, Introduction, U. S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Washington, D.C., http://www.cr.nps.gov/history/online_books/haines1/index.htm
- Hall, Wayne, February 1999, "River bass show lower PCB levels," *The Times Herald-Record*, Ottaway Newspapers, Inc., <http://www.th-record.com/1999/02/24/whfish.htm>

- Halweil, Brian et al. for the Worldwatch Institute, 2004, *State of the World 2004*, W. W. Norton & Company, New York.
- Hamhaber, Johannes, "New York Documentation," 2003, MegaCity TaskForce of the International Geographical Union, Cologne, Germany, <http://www.megacities.uni-koeln.de/index.htm>
- Hanley, Robert, March 10, 2004, "Proposed Bear Hunt for 2004 Pits Council Against Governor," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Hanley, Robert, December 15, 2003, "New Jersey Hunt Took Lopsided Toll on Female Bears," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Hanley, Robert, July 9, 2003, "New Jersey Approves First Bear Hunt in 33 Years," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Harding, James, 2000, *Clemmys muhlenbergii: Bog Turtle*, Museum of Zoology, University of Michigan, Animal Diversity Web site, [http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/accounts/clemmys/c._muhlenbergii\\$narrative.html](http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/accounts/clemmys/c._muhlenbergii$narrative.html)
- Hartig, Ellen K., and Vivian Gornitz, December 2001, "The Vanishing Marshes of Jamaica Bay: Sea Level Rise or Environmental Degradation?", Goddard Institute for Space Studies, New York, http://www.giss.nasa.gov/research/intro/hartig_01/
- Hawken, Paul, Amory and L. Hunter Lovins, 1999, *Natural Capitalism: Creating the Next Industrial Revolution*, Little Brown & Company, New York.
- Healy, Patrick, November 24, 2003, "Upper West Side Journal: Hands Off That Bird and Don't Mention Cranberries," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Heilprin, John, August 22, 2003, "EPA Watchdog Rips White House on NYC Air," Associated Press, Yahoo! News.
- Herald News* Editorial Board, December 10, 2003, "New Jersey hunters, unlock and unload," *Herald News*, West Paterson, New Jersey.
- Hevesi, Dennis, August 11, 2002, "Keeping Wide Open Spaces Wide Open," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Hiss, Tony, 1991, *The Experience of Place*, Vintage Books, New York.
- Historic Hudson River, 2003, "Environmental Institutions," Historic Hudson River Web site, created by the Friends of the Desmond-Fish Library, Garrison, New York, <http://www.hhr.highlands.com/envir.html>

Historic Hudson River, 2003, "Natural History of the Hudson River," Historic Hudson River Web site, created by the Friends of the Desmond-Fish Library, Garrison, New York, <http://www.hhr.highlands.com/nathist.htm>

Historic Hudson Valley, <http://www.hudsonvalley.org>

Hoffman, Jeff and Steve Domber, 2003, "New Jersey Water-Supply Drought Indicators," New Jersey Geological Survey Information Circular.

Hoppe, Martina, 2002, USDA Forest Service, personal correspondence.

Houck, Michael C. , and M. J. Cody, 2000, *Wild in the City: A Guide to Portland's Natural Areas*, Oregon Historical Society Press, Portland, Oregon.

Hu, Winnie, September 25, 2003, "City Unveils Plans to Turn Old Rail Line Into a Park," *The New York Times*, New York.

Hu, Winnie, August 21, 2002, "A Recipe for a Run-In: More Bears, and More People in Their Path," *The New York Times*, New York.

Hudson River Estuary Program, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/hudson/hrep.html>

Hudson River Foundation for Science and Environmental Research,
<http://www.hudsonriver.org/>

Hudson River Natural Resource Trustees, 2003, "Hudson River Natural Resource Damage Assessment Fact Sheet—2003 Update," posted on the NYSDEC Web site, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/nrd/03factsheetupdate.pdf>

Hudson River Sloop Clearwater, <http://www.clearwater.org>

Hudson River Sloop Clearwater, 1997, "Hudson River PCB Pollution Timeline," <http://www.clearwater.org/news/timeline.html>

Hudson River Valley Greenway,
<http://www.hudsongreenway.state.ny.us/heritage/Heritage.htm>

Hughes, Dick, March 16, 2000, "A Day in the Life—Edison," Special Section, introductory article, *The Home News Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.

The Humane Society of the United States, 2002, "New Jersey's Bear Policy: Co-Exist or Kill?," <http://www.hsus.org/ace/14081>

Hunterdon County Department of Parks and Recreation, 2004, "Sourland Mountain Nature Preserve," <http://www.co.hunterdon.nj.us/depts/parks/guides/Sourland.htm>

- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 2001, "Summary for Policymakers: A Report of Working Group I of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change," <http://www.ipcc.ch/pub/spm22-01.pdf>
- Jackson, Kenneth T., Editor, 1995, *The Encyclopedia of New York City*, Yale University Press, New Haven.
- Jacobs, Andrew, July 22, 2002, "Hoping Egrets Replace Pollutants a River Undergoes Intensive Care," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Jamaica Bay Ecowatchers,
<http://deepcreekyachtclub.com/WebPage/jamaicabayecowatchers.html>
- Jamaica Bay Guardian, <http://www.alsnyc.org/guardian.htm>
- Johnson, Kirk, December 9, 2003, "So, How's the Weather? Futuristic," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Jones, Christopher, 2002, Regional Plan Association, personal correspondence.
- Kaimann, Frederick, March 16, 2000, "And a (Raritan) river runs through it," in "A Day in the Life—Edison," Special Section, *The Home News Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Kaufman, Kenn, et al., 2000, *Birds of North America*, Houghton Mifflin Company, New York.
- Kerlinger, Paul, 2002, personal communication.
- Kerlinger, Paul, 2001, *New York City Audubon Society's Harbor Herons Project: Nesting Survey*, New York City Audubon Society, New York.
- Kieran, John, 2001, *A Natural History of New York City*, Fordham University Press, New York.
- Kiviat, Erik, and Kristi MacDonald, August 8, 2002, "Hackensack Meadowlands, New Jersey Biodiversity: A Review and Synthesis," Hudsonia, Ltd., Annandale, New York. Prepared for the Hackensack Meadowlands Partnership. <http://www.meadowlandspartner-ship.org/images/hm%20alert%20-%kiviat%20report.pdf>
- Kladko, Brian, 2002, series on walking the Liberty-Water Gap Trail, *The Record*, Hackensack, NJ, <http://www.libertygap.org/Kladko.html>
- Kladko, Brian, July 19, 2002, "In crowded N.J., sounds of solitude," *The Record*, Hackensack, New Jersey.
- Korpus, Mark, GIS/Environment Specialist, Passaic River Coalition, personal correspondence.
- Kraus, Ela, and Robert Pirani, September 1988, "Palisades Conservation Plan," Regional Plan Association and The Trust for Public Land, New York.

- Kronk, Christine, 2002, *Ursus americanus: American Black Bear*, Museum of Zoology, University of Michigan, Animal Diversity Web site, [http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/accounts/ursus/u._americanus\\$narrative.html](http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/accounts/ursus/u._americanus$narrative.html)
- Kugler, Sara, January 27, 2003, "Study Cites Health Woes of WTC Workers," Associated Press, Yahoo! News.
- Lawrence, Barbara L., February 15, 2004, "How Does the Garden State Grow?," *Hartford Courant*, Hartford, Connecticut.
- Lazaroff, Cat, August 28, 2002, "City Sprawl Worsens Water Shortages," Environment News Service, <http://ens-news.com/ens/aug2002/2002-08-28-06.asp>
- Levine, Diane, 1992, "Conserving the World's Turtles: Diane Levine Interviews Michael Klemens," *Tortuga Gazette*, 28(10): 6-7.
- Linkous, Jeff, December 8, 2003, "N.J. Holds First Bear Hunt in 33 Years," Associated Press.
- Linkous, Jeff, July 2003, "N.J. OKs Hunt for Trash-Raiding Bears," Associated Press.
- Little, Charles E., 1989, *The Sourland Legacy: A Report by the Sourland Regional Citizens Planning Council*, Sourland Regional Citizens Planning Council, Neshanic Station, New Jersey.
- Lost in Jersey.com, <http://www.lostinjersey.com>
- Loviglio, Joann, February 3, 2004, "Expert Says Glass Is Major Threat to Birds," Associated Press, http://story.news.yahoo.com/news?tmpl=story&cid=624&ncid=624&ce=7&u=/ap/20040201/ap_on_sc/birds_clear_danger_1
- Luce, T. J., 2001, *New Jersey's Sourland Mountain*, Sourland Planning Council/White Eagle Printing Company, Hamilton, New Jersey.
- Lueck, Thomas J., May 23, 2003, "A Feathered Stray, Far From Field and Stream: Can a Wild Turkey Find Success and Happiness in the Canyons of Manhattan?," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Malinconico, Joe, September 17, 2002, "Critics fear road projects can only hurt," *The Star-Ledger*, Newark.
- Malwitz, Rick, December 18, 2003, "The strip mall is all Asian, all the time," in "A Day in the Life—Edison," Special Section, *The Home News Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Malwitz, Rick, October 18, 2003, "Raritan River at crossroads," *The Home News Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Malwitz, Rick, October 12, 2003, "River has flowing history," *The Home New Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.

- Mann, Eric, with the WATCHDOG Organizing Committee, 1991, *L.A.'s Lethal Air: New Strategies for Policy, Organizing, and Action*, Labor/Community Strategy Center, Los Angeles.
- Mansnerus, Laura, March 23, 2004, "Trenton Eases Local Efforts To Preserve Open Space," *The New York Times*, New York.
- McAdams, E.J., Letter from New York City Audubon Society to the Lower Manhattan Development Corporation, <http://www.birdbash.org/NYCASBirdWatch/TabWTC.asp>
- McGreevey, Governor James E., State of New Jersey, Executive Order Number 70
- McKibben, Bill, 1999, *The End of Nature: Tenth Anniversary Edition*, Anchor Books, New York.
- McMichael, Anthony J., et al, Editors, 2003, *Climate Change and Human Health—Risks and Responses*, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, in association with the World Meteorological Organization and the United Nations Environment Program.
- Meadowlands Conservation Trust, December 10, 2003, "Meadowlands Conservation Trust Welcomes New Executive Director," press release, New Jersey Meadowlands Commission Web site, <http://www.meadowlands.state.nj.us/mct/mct-press.html>
- Meadowlands Environmental Research Institute (MERI), CIMIC/Rutgers University, <http://civic.rutgers.edu/~meri/>
- Mele, Joseph A., 2004, "Understanding the Value of Wetlands," <http://www.users.nac.net/jmele/GSNWR.html>
- Metropolitan Conservation Alliance Web site, <http://wcs.org/home/wild/northamerica/973/>
- Micale, Jennifer, October 15, 2003, "Clams tied to bay's health," *The Home New Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Mitchell, Alison E., 1992, *The New Jersey Highlands: Treasures at Risk*, The New Jersey Conservation Foundation, Morristown, New Jersey.
- Mittelbach, Margaret, and Michael Crewdson, 1997, *Wild New York*, Three Rivers Press, New York.
- Moses, Paul, 1999, "Restoring Harmony," *Newsday*, Melville, New York, <http://future.newsday.com/4/fbay11.htm>.
- Museum of Zoology, University of Michigan, Animal Diversity Web site, [http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/accounts/ursus/u._americanus\\$narrative.html#geographic_range](http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/accounts/ursus/u._americanus$narrative.html#geographic_range)
- Mylod, John, 1969, *Biography of a River: The People & Legends of the Hudson Valley*, Hawthorn Books, Inc., New York.

Naar, Jon, 1990, *Design for a Livable Planet*, HarperCollins, New York.

National Audubon Society of New York State, <http://www.audubon.org/chapter/ny/ny/iba/index.html>

National Drought Mitigation Center, 1995, "Understanding and Defining Drought," <http://enso.unl.edu/ndmc/enigma/def2.htm>

National Marine Fisheries Service, July 27, 1998, Letter to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

National Marine Fisheries Service and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1995-1997, "Population Status of Shortnose Sturgeon in the Hudson," <http://www.dnr.cornell.edu/hydro2/sturgeon/stdshor.htm>

National Wild Turkey Foundation, <http://nwtf.org>

National Wildlife Federation, 2002, "Wild Changes to Climate," <http://www.nwf.org/climate>

Natural Resources Defense Council, <http://www.nrdc.org>, <http://www.nrdc.org/cities>

Natural Resources Defense Council, February 2004, "Peregrine Falcon," <http://www.nrdc.org/features/featcrea/pereprin.html>

Natural Resources Defense Council, 2003, "Testing the Waters," <http://www.nrdc.org/water/oceans/ttw/titinx.asp>

NatureServe Explorer, October 2002, "Acipenser brevirostrum—Shortnose Sturgeon," <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer/servlet/NatureServe?searchName=Acipenser+brevirostrum>

NatureServe Explorer, October 2002, "Acipenser oxyrinchus—Atlantic Sturgeon," http://www.natureserve.org/explorer/servlet/NatureServe?menuselect=none&sourceTemplate=tabular_report.wmt&loadTemplate=species_RptComprehensive.wmt&selectedReport=RptComprehensive.wmt&summaryView=tabular_report.wmt&elKey=AFCAA010400&paging=home&save=true&startIndex=1&nextStartIndex=1&reset=false&offPageSelectedElKey=AFCAA010400&offPageSelectedElType=species&offPageYesNo=true&post_processes=&radiobutton=radiobutton&selectedIndexes=AFCAA010400&selectedIndexes=AFCAA01042&menuselectfooter=none

New Jersey Audubon Society, <http://www.njaudubon.org>

New Jersey Chapter Sierra Club Conservation Committee, March 29, 2002, "Ancient Lake Passaic," http://sierraactivist.org/gallery/view_album.php?set_albumName=Passaic

New Jersey Conservation Foundation, <http://www.njconservation.org/>

- New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, “Anti-Sprawl Agenda” page, <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/antisprawl/>
- New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, Division of Watershed Management, “DWM Basic Watershed Information,” <http://www.nj.gov/dep/watershedmgt/basicinfo2.htm#Watershed?>
- New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, Dec. 11, 2003, “Flooding Underscores Importance of Stormwater Initiatives,” http://www.state.nj.us/dep/newsrel/releases/03_0180.htm
- New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, 2002, *New Jersey Drought Information*, <http://www.njdrought.org/>
- New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, 2002, Greenhouse Gas Emissions Indicator, <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/indicators/greenhousegases.pdf>
- New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, 2000, *New Jersey’s Environment 2000*, New Jersey.
- New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, Administrative Order 1998-09, 1998, *New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Strategic Plan*, NEPPS FY 99/00 Performance Partnership Agreement, “New Jersey Sustainability Greenhouse Gas Action Plan.”
- New Jersey Division of Fish and Wildlife, 2002, *Bog Turtle Habitat Management and Restoration Slide Show*, <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/fgw/slideshows/bogturtle/bogtrintro.htm>
- New Jersey Division of Fish and Wildlife, 2002, *Endangered and Threatened Wildlife of New Jersey*, <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/fgw/tandespp.htm>
- New Jersey Division of Fish and Wildlife, 2002, *Herp Atlas Project*, <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/fgw/herpatl.htm>
- New Jersey Division of Fish and Wildlife, 2002, *Jersey City Peregrine Cam*, <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/fgw/peregrinecam/>
- New Jersey Division of Fish and Wildlife, 2002, *New Jersey Herptile Atlas*, <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/fgw/herpatl.htm>
- New Jersey Division of Fish and Wildlife, 2002, *New Jersey Bog Turtle Project*, <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/fgw/bogturt.htm>
- New Jersey Division of Fish and Wildlife, 2001, “Questions and Answers About NJ’s Black Bears,” <http://www.state.nj.us/dep/fgw/bearq&a.htm>
- New Jersey Future, <http://www.njfuture.org/>

New Jersey Future, 2001, *New Jersey's Changing Landscape*,
http://www.njfuture.org/HTMLSrc/farmland_landscape.html

New Jersey Future, 2000, *Living with the Future in Mind: Goals and Indicators for New Jersey's Quality of Life*, First Annual Update to the Sustainable State Project Report, New Jersey Future, Trenton, New Jersey.

New Jersey Future, 1999, *Living with the Future in Mind: Goals and Indicators for New Jersey's Quality of Life*, 1999 Sustainable State Project Report, New Jersey Future, Trenton, New Jersey.

New Jersey Highlands Task Force, <http://www.savethehighlands.org/protect.htm>

New Jersey Meadowlands Commission, <http://www.meadowlands.state.nj.us/eip/wetlands.html>

New Jersey Meadowlands Commission, January 8, 2004, "NJMC to Vote on Planning Documents, Setting the Stage for a New Meadowlands," press advisory,
<http://www.hmdc.state.nj.us/news/press/index.html>

New Jersey State Climatologist, Rutgers University, *Historical Droughts*,
<http://climate.rutgers.edu/stateclim/histdroughts.html>

New Jersey State Legislature, March 29, 2004, "Draft 'Highlands Water Protection and Planning Act,'" S-1/A-2635, New Jersey State Legislature, Trenton, New Jersey.

New York City Department of Environmental Protection, 1998, "Drought Management Plan and Rules," <http://www.nyc.gov/html/dep/pdf/droughtp.pdf>

New York City Department of Health, New York City Childhood Asthma Initiative,
<http://www.nyc.gov/html/doh/html/asthma/asthma.html>

New York City Department of Health, 2001, Media Advisory, "Asthma Hospitalization Rates Among New York City Children Down 35% Since 1999,"
<http://www.nyc.gov/html/doh/html/public/press01/pr53-806.html>

New York City Department of Health, 1999, New York City Childhood Asthma Initiative, *Asthma Facts*, A Project of Community Healthworks,
<http://www.nyc.gov/html/doh/pdf/asthma/facts.pdf>

New York City Department of Parks and Recreation, Natural Resources Group,
http://www.nycgovparks.org/sub_about/parks_divisions/nrg/nrg_home.html

New York City Mayor's Office, September 29, 2003, "Mayor Michael R. Bloomberg Kicks Off the Transformation of Fresh Kills on Staten Island," press release,
<http://www.nyc.gov/html/dcp/html/about/pr092903.html>

- New York Focus, <http://www.centralpark2000.com/database/ramble.html>
- New York-New Jersey Baykeeper, 2003, "Oyster Fest 2003" and "Oyster Gardening," http://www.nynjbaykeeper.org/oyster_garden.htm
- New York-New Jersey Baykeeper, 2003, "Reclaiming the Bay an Inch at a Time," <http://www.nynjbaykeeper.org/conserves.htm>
- New York-New Jersey Trail Conference, 2004, *New York Walk Book*, New York-New Jersey Trail Conference, Mahwah, New Jersey.
- New York-New Jersey Trail Conference, 2001, *New Jersey Walk Book*, New York-New Jersey Trail Conference, Mahwah, New Jersey.
- New York-New Jersey Trail Conference, 1999, "Highlands Trail Description," <http://www.nynjtc.org/trails/highlands/hi-lands.html>
- New York-New Jersey Trail Conference and the American Geographical Society, 1971, *New York Walk Book*, Fourth Edition, Doubleday/Natural History Press, Garden City, New York.
- New York Sea Grant, 2002, *Angler's Resource Kit: Species Profile*, <http://www.seagrantsunysb.edu/Fishery/AnglerResource/Species/StripedBass.htm#Management>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/index.html>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, New York State Bird Conservation Area Program, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/wildlife/bca/>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2002, *Endangered Species Home Page*, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/wildlife/endspec/index.html>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2002, *Black Bear*, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/wildlife/wildgame/bear.htm>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2002, *New York State Amphibian and Reptile Atlas Project, 1990-1999*, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/wildlife/herp/index.html>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2002, "Peregrine Falcons Nesting in the State Capital," <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/wildlife/endspec/webcams/AlbPere/>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2001, "Strategy for Addressing Loss of Intertidal in the Marsh District," <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/marine/twloss.html#Jamaica>

- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 1999, "Atlantic Sturgeon— Estuary Logo," <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/Hudson/logo.html>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 1999, "New York's Sturgeon," <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/fish/fishspecs/sturtext.html>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 1999, "Statewide Air Quality Trends: Air Quality Trends 1998-1999 and Contraventions of Air Quality Standards 1999," <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dar/reports/99annrpt/99statewide.html>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 1999, "The True Bass of New York," <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/fish/fishspecs/trbastxt.html#Striped%20Bass>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 1998, *Bog Turtle Fact Sheet*, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/wildlife/endspec/botufs.html>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 1998, *New York State Amphibian and Reptile Atlas, 1990-1998 Data, Interim Report: Bog Turtle*, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/wildlife/herp/bogturtle.gif>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 1998, "Statewide Air Quality Trends 1997-1998 and Contraventions of Air Quality Standards 1998," http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dar/reports/98annrpt/98ar_trd.html
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 1988, *Hudson River Estuary Management Program: Strategy for the Development of a Fifteen-Year Management Program*.
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, Hudson River Fisheries Unit, 2002, <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/marine/hudson/index.html>
- The New York Times* Editorial Board, December 10, 2003, "Bad News for New Jersey Bears," *The New York Times*, New York.
- The New York Times* Editorial Board, August 21, 2002, "Killed by a Bear," *The New York Times*, New York.
- The New York Times* Editorial Board, June 5, 1994, "Down by the Riverside," *The New York Times*, New York.
- New York Water Taxi, "Water Taxi," <http://www.nywatertaxi.com/nywt/site/index.php>
- Newman, Maria, January 9, 2004, "Plan to Revive the Meadowlands Is Approved," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Newman, Maria, January 6, 2004, "New Jersey Moves to Restrict Building Near Waterways," *The New York Times*, New York.

- Nordgren, Megan D., Eric A. Goldstein, Mark A. Izeman, 2002, *The Environmental Impacts of the World Trade Center Attacks: A Preliminary Assessment*, Natural Resources Defense Council, New York.
- O'Brien, Dan, 2000, *A Falconer's Memoir*, PBS, <http://www.pbs.org/falconer/>
- The Open Accessible Space Information System for New York City (OASIS), <http://www.oasisnyc.net/>
- Paolino, Tammy, October 14, 2003, "He speaks for the river," *The Home News Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Passaic River Coalition, <http://www.passaicriver.org/>
- Passaic River Coalition, November 20, 2003, "Getting Up Front and Close to the Great Falls," <http://www.passaicriver.org>
- Pearson, Helen, September 11, 2003, "World Trade Center Dust Scrutinized," Nature.com.
- The Peregrine Fund, 2002, Press Release, "Peregrine Fund Celebrates Anniversary of DDT Ban," <http://www.peregrinefund.org/press/ddt.html>
- The Peregrine Fund, 1999, "Working to Conserve Birds of Prey in Nature," Newsletter no. 30, Summer/Fall.
- The Peregrine Fund, 1998, "Working with Birds of Prey to Conserve Nature," Newsletter no. 29, Fall/Winter.
- The Peregrine Fund, 1997, "Focusing on Birds to Conserve Nature," Newsletter no. 28, Fall/Winter.
- Perls, Jeffrey, 1999, *Paths Along the Hudson: A guide to walking and biking*, Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Peterson, Douglas L., Mark Bain, and Nancy Haley, 2000, "Evidence of Declining Recruitment of Atlantic Sturgeon in the Hudson River," *North American Journal of Fisheries Management*, American Fisheries Society.
- Peterson, Roger Tory, 1980, *Eastern Birds*, Houghton Mifflin, Boston.
- Pirani, Robert, 2002, Director Environmental Programs, Regional Plan Association, personal correspondence.
- Project Safe Flight, <http://www.birdbash.org/NYCASBirdWatch/TabOverview.asp>
- Quinn, John R., 1998, "The Fishes Swim Through It—Once Again," Wild New Jersey Web site, <http://www.wildnj.com/gest2.htm>

- Raritan Basin Watershed Management Project, January 4, 2002, "Fact Sheet #3," http://www.raritanbasin.org/Publications/FactSheets/Impervious_Cover_FS.pdf
- "The Raritan River . . . a Tarnished Treasure," A Seven-Part Series, October 12, 2003—October 18, 2003, *The Home News Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey, <http://www.thnt.com/raritanriver>
- The Record* Editorial Board, January 18, 2004, "Governor McGreevey's Highlands Protection Initiative," *The Record*, Hackensack, New Jersey.
- The Record* Editorial Board, December 21, 2003, "Bear Hunt Postmortem," *The Record*, Hackensack, New Jersey.
- Regional Plan Association, New York, <http://www.rpa.org>
- Regional Plan Association, 2001, "A Scan of Smart Growth Issues in the New York-New Jersey-Connecticut Metropolitan Area," Draft, Regional Plan Association, New York.
- Retallack, Simon, and Peter Bunyard, March/April 1999, "We're Changing Our Climate! Who Can Doubt It?," *The Ecologist*, Volume 29, Number 2, London.
- Revkin, Andrew C., September 15, 2002, "With White House Approval, E.P.A. Pollution Report Omits Global Warming Section," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Riepe, Don, Jamaica Bay Guardian, January 23, 2004, personal communication.
- Riverkeeper, <http://www.riverkeeper.org>
- Riverkeeper, 2003, "New York Harbor," http://riverkeeper.org/resources_basic_nyharbor.php
- Robinson, David A., January 10, 2004, "From Drought to Deluge," Rutgers University, <http://climate.rutgers.edu/stateclim/docs/01122004davedrought.doc>
- Rosenzweig, Cynthia, 2002, personal correspondence.
- Rosenzweig, Cynthia and William D. Solecki, Editors, 2001, *Climate Change and a Global City: The Potential Consequences of Climate Variability and Change—Metro East Coast*, Report for the U.S. Global Change Research Program, National Assessment of the Potential Consequences of Climate Variability and Change for the United States. Columbia Earth Institute, Columbia University, New York.
- Rudner, Ruth, January 5, 2000, "A Coming-Out Party for Nature's Speed Merchants," *The Wall Street Journal*, Dow Jones & Company, Inc., New York.
- Sallinger, Bob, 2003, personal communication.
- Scenic Hudson, <http://www.scenichudson.org>

- Shallcross, Amy L., and Tom J. Stanuikynas, writing on behalf of the Raritan Basin Watershed Management Project, August 2002, "Raritan Basin: Portrait of a Watershed," New Jersey Water Supply Authority, Clinton, New Jersey, http://www.raritanbasin.org/Documents/Summary_Report.pdf
- Sheehan, David C., 1997, "Eventful Past Makes for Bustling Present," The Edison Township Web Site, Edison, New Jersey, <http://www.edisonnj.org>
- Siebert, Charles, December 9, 2003, "The New Bear in Town," *The New York Times*, New York.
- Sierra Club, "Stop Sprawl," <http://www.sierraclub.org/sprawl/>
- Smithsonian Institution, 2002, "George Catlin and His Indian Gallery," <http://www.nmaa.si.edu/collections/exhibits/catlin/>
- Sourland Planning Council, Neshanic, New Jersey, <http://sourland.org/mp.html>
- Spadaro, Mayor George A., "New Owners to Turn Former Magic Fountain Site into Local Destination Point," Mayor Spadaro's 2003 press releases, The Edison Township Web site, Edison, New Jersey, <http://www.edisonnj.org>
- Spiegel, Robert, Executive Director, Edison Wetlands Association, December 28, 2003, personal communication.
- Spiegel, Robert, April 10, 2002, "Testimony Before the United States Senate Subcommittee on Superfund, Toxics, Risk and Waste Management: The Chemical Insecticide Superfund Site," the Edison Wetlands Association, Edison, New Jersey, Web site, <http://www.edisonwetlands.org>
- Sprawl City, <http://www.sprawlcity.org>
- Stanne, Stephen P., Roger G. Panetta, and Brian E. Forist, 1996, *The Hudson: An Illustrated Guide to the Living River*, Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick.
- Steinberg, Nancy, Juliette Way, Dennis J. Suszkowski, and Lori Clark, 2002, New York/New Jersey Harbor Estuary Program, *Harbor Health/Human Health: An Analysis of Environmental Indicators for the NY/NJ Harbor*, Hudson River Foundation and US EPA Region II, http://www.harborestuary.org/archive/Ind_rpt_02.pdf
- Stiles, Eric, Summer 2003, personal communication.
- Stiles, Eric, June 2, 2002, "Conservation Report," New Jersey Audubon Society, Bernardsville, New Jersey, <http://www.njaudubon.org/Conservation/consum02.html>

- Stoddard, Ed, March 7, 2004, "Study Highlights Global Threats to Bird Populations," Reuters, http://story.news.yahoo.com/news?tmpl=story&cid=585&ncid=585&e=5&u=/nm/20040308/sc_nm/environment_birds_dc_4
- Stoffer, Phil, and Paula Messina, "A Brief Geologic History of Raritan Bay," 1997, the "Geology and Geography of New York Bight Beaches" Web site, <http://www.geo.hunter.cuny.edu/bight/index.html>
- Sullivan, Robert, 1998, *The Meadowlands: Wilderness Adventures at the Edge of a City*, Scribner, New York.
- Summer, William M., July 15, 2002, "Passaic Flood Warning System," United States Geological Survey, <http://nj.usgs.gov/publications/FS/fs-092-98/>
- Taylor, James M., September 2002, "Opposing 'urban sprawl' . . . or opposing people?," *Environment & Climate News*, The Heartland Institute, Chicago, <http://www.heartland.org>
- Thieler, E. Robert, Jeff Williams, Erika Hammar-Klose, Greg Booma, 2001, USGS, *National Assessment of Coastal Vulnerability to Sea-Level Rise*, Woods Hole Field Center, Woods Hole, MA, <http://woodshole.er.usgs.gov/project-pages/cvi/>
- Thomas, Bill and Phyllis, 1983, *Natural New York*, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York.
- Torrey, Raymond H., Frank Place, Jr., and Robert L. Dickinson, 1951, *New York Walk Book*, Third Edition, The American Geographical Society, New York.
- Tri-State Transportation Campaign, September 9, 2002, "EPA Study Supports Diesel-Lung Cancer Link," *Mobilizing the Region*, New York.
- The Trust for Public Land and the Land Trust Alliance, 2004, "LandVote 2003: Americans Invest in Parks & Open Space," The Trust for Public Land Conservation Finance Program, Boston, Massachusetts.
- Tynan, Trudy, December 29, 2003, "Peregrine Falcons Soar Again in Northeast," Associated Press, <http://www.nrdc.org/news/newsDetails.asp?nID=1214>
- United Nations, 2001, "World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision—Highlights," Draft, Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations, New York.
- USDA (United States Department of Agriculture) Forest Service, 2002, "Draft New York/ New Jersey Highlands Regional Study—March 2002," http://www.fs.fed.us/na/highlands/draft_report/
- USDA (United States Department of Agriculture) Forest Service, 2002, "New York/ New Jersey Highlands Regional Study-2002," <http://www.fs.fed.us/na/highlands/highlands/>

- USDA (United States Department of Agriculture) Forest Service, 2002, "Study Briefing Paper: USDA Forest Service Update of the Highlands Regional Study," <http://www.fs.fed.us/na/highlands/study/study.html#geo.20>
- U.S. Department of the Interior, March 1994, "The Impact of Federal Programs on Wetlands: A Report to Congress by the Secretary of the Interior," Washington, DC, <http://www.doi.gov/oepc/wetlands2/index.html>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, <http://www.epa.gov>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, Surf Your Watershed site, <http://www.epa.gov/surf/>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, "Wetland Definitions," <http://www.epa.gov/owow/wetlands/what/definitions.html>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, "Wetlands: Status and Trends," <http://www.epa.gov/OWOW/wetlands/vital/status.html>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, "What Are Wetlands?," <http://www.epa.gov/owow/wetlands/vital/what.html>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, 2003, "Shoreline Erosion," http://www.epa.gov/owow/wetlands/shoreline_erosion.html
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, 2003, "Watersheds," <http://www.epa.gov/owow/watershed/>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, 2002, "Water Quality and Hydrology," <http://www.epa.gov/owow/wetlands/wqhydrology.html>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, March 2002, "Wetlands Overview," <http://www.epa.gov/owow/wetlands/what/overview.pdf>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Administration, 1972, "DDT Ban Takes Effect," press release, <http://www.epa.gov/history/topics/ddt/01.htm>
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, <http://www.fws.gov/>
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, N.D., "Atlantic Flyway" map, http://library.fws.gov/Pubs/atlantic_flywaymap%20_bw.pdf
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2002, *Current Status: turtle, bog*, <http://ecos.fws.gov/servlet/SpeciesProfile?scode=C048#status>
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2002, *Species Information: Threatened and Endangered Animals and Plants*, <http://endangered.fws.gov/wildlife.html#Species>

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, July 27, 1998, Letter to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- Vernon-Sparks, Lisa, October 15, 2003, "Raritan Bay is feeling the impact from overuse and abuse," *The Home New Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Waldman, John, 1999, *Heartbeats in the Muck: The History, Sea Life, and Environment of New York Harbor*, Lyons Press, New York.
- Waldman, John, February 9, 2004, personal communication.
- Waldman, John, February 3, 2004, personal communication.
- Walters, Mark Jerome, 2003, *Six Modern Plagues and How We Are Causing Them*, Shearwater Books, Island Press, Washington, D.C.
- Waters, Sharon October 14, 2003, "River serves as a gateway," *The Home New Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- Waterwire News/Ferrywire*, Metropolitan Waterfront Alliance, <http://www.waterwire.net>
- Weart, Spencer R., 2003, *The Discovery of Global Warming*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- White, J. P., October 17, 2003, "All along the river," *The Home New Tribune*, East Brunswick, New Jersey.
- White, Norval, and Willensky, Elliot, 2000, *AIA Guide to New York City*, Fourth Edition, Three Rivers Press, New York.
- Whyte, William H., 2002, "The Last Landscape," Foreword by Tony Hiss, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.
- Willensky, Elliot and White, Norval, 1988, *AIA Guide to New York City*, Third Edition, Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, San Diego.
- Williams, Sam, March 2004, "Taking Action On Jamaica Bay," *GothamGazette.com*, <http://www.gothamgazette.com/article/environment/20040311/7/911>
- Wilson, Edward O., 2002, *The Future of Life*, Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Wulforst, Ellen, September 10, 2003, " Study Finds WTC Fires Spewed Toxic Gases for Weeks," Reuters, Yahoo! News.
- Yaro, Robert D. and Tony Hiss, 1996, *A Region at Risk: the Third Regional Plan for the New York-New Jersey-Connecticut Metropolitan Area*, Regional Plan Association, New York.
- Youth, Howard, 2002, "The Plight of Birds," *World Watch*, May/June Issue.